UBS
Global Basic Materials Conference

James S. Sawyer
Senior Vice President and CFO

June 7, 2006
Forward Looking Statement

This document contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management’s reasonable expectations and assumptions as of the date the statements are made but involve risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the performance of stock markets generally; developments in worldwide and national economies and other international events and circumstances; changes in foreign currencies and in interest rates; the cost and availability of electric power, natural gas and other raw materials; the ability to achieve price increases to offset cost increases; catastrophic events; the ability to attract, hire, and retain qualified personnel; the impact of changes in financial accounting standards; the impact of tax and other legislation and government regulation in jurisdictions in which the company operates; the cost and outcomes of litigation and regulatory agency actions; continued timely development and market acceptance of new products and applications; the impact of competitive products and pricing; future financial and operating performance of major customers and industries served; and the effectiveness and speed of integrating new acquisitions into the business. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual future results or circumstances to differ materially from the projections or estimates contained in the forward-looking statements. The company assumes no obligation to update or provide revisions to any forward-looking statement in response to changing circumstances. The above listed risks and uncertainties are further described in Item 1A (Risk Factors) in the company’s latest Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC which should be reviewed carefully. Please consider the company’s forward-looking statements in light of those risks.
Praxair: Increasing Secular Growth Outlook

More opportunities for fewer players
Record Project Activity

- 35 projects under construction 2006 - 2008
- 63 projects in bidding stage

Number of projects coming on stream is increasing
Accelerating Growth from Applications Development

Customer needs

♦ Cost reduction
♦ Productivity
♦ Environmental compliance

♦ Combustion
  – Steel, cement, glass, aluminum reheat, chemicals

♦ Wastewater treatment
  – Addition of oxygen in high BOD industrial environments
  – Mixflo technology

♦ Pharmaceutical
  – BioPharma clusters - integrated supply
  – Cryogenic technologies

♦ Food freezing and chilling

Continuous source of non-cyclical growth
Praxair China

♦ Leading position in China
  – 11 JV’s and 13 subsidiaries

♦ Petrochemical Parks
  – Shanghai, Caojing
  – Daya Bay, Nanhai

♦ Metals
  – Shanghai
  – Guangzhou

♦ Electronics
  – Beijing
  – Shanghai

CO₂ Plant  Other
$4 B petrochemical investment - Shell and CNOOC
- O₂ and N₂ supply
- Expanding infrastructure - N₂ to Mitsubishi Petrochemical
- CNOOC is building a complex refinery for Phase 2
- Site enables capacity expansion

Multiple future opportunities
Expanding Presence in India

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project</th>
<th>Start-up Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tata Steel II</td>
<td>April 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAIL Durgapur</td>
<td>April 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAIL Rourkela</td>
<td>April 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owens Corning</td>
<td>July 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospet Steel</td>
<td>Aug 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Gobain II</td>
<td>Nov 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tata Steel I</td>
<td>Oct 2005</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The future is now
India - Growth Opportunities

**Petrochemicals**
- Supplier to Haldia
- Multiple on-site opportunities
  - $N_2$ for purging, inerting, conveying
  - $O_2$ for MEG manufacture
  - India Oil Company

**Manufacturing**
- Argon and spec gases for metfab
- Exports require “pretty welds”
- Oxygen for combustion
- Nitrogen for inerting, blanketing

**Pharmaceuticals**
- Nitrogen for cryo cooling of reactors, fermentation
- Oxygen for wastewater treatment

Robust demand for PX application technologies
South America Growth Opportunities

**Strong On-site Position**
- 82% market share - 92% win rate
- Recent wins - steel:
  - Gerdau, Arcelor, Techint
- Recent wins - pulp and paper:
  - Suzano, Botnia

**Exploiting Energy Markets**
- Conversions from alternative fuels
- JV with Petrobras for LNG distribution - start-up Q2 06
- Energy is becoming a $150MM business

**New capital investment indexed to US Dollars**
Praxair Mexico

2005 Sales $347 MM

♦ Strong market position

♦ Leading position in merchant and specialty gases

♦ Growth from energy markets
  - Enhanced Oil Recovery
    - PEMEX Samaria project – 6500 TPD of N₂, start Q2 07
  - Oil well services

♦ Return on capital above 20%

Sales of $600MM - $700MM by 2010
Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR)

- 3rd stage of oil production
- Proven techniques
  - N2
  - CO2
- Oil prices above $35 support EOR
- Growing target base as fields mature
- 19 EOR projects

250 Billion barrels of oil
125-150 Billion tons of N2 and CO2

Oil well services revenues growing 20 - 25% per year

Source: DOE Basin Studies, UT BEG, AE & UB, Pemex
Strong Drivers for Fracturing

- More low permeability wells being drilled
  - Tight sands
  - Coal bed methane
  - Gas shale

- Natural gas prices above $4/MMBtu will sustain active drilling

- Praxair best positioned
  - Location
  - Expertise
  - Relationships
  - Supply contracts

North American Rig Count

Well completions increasing through 2007 and remaining strong

Source: Baker Hughes, Spears and Associates
Canadian Oil Sands

- 175 B barrels of proven reserves (second only to Saudi Arabia)
- Current production of 1.1 MM bpd expected to triple by 2015
- Over 2.0 B SCFD of additional H₂ for upgrading bitumen
- Large O₂ requirements for proposed gasification projects
- Bitumen will be increasingly upgraded outside Ft. McMurray in Canada and US

Potentially a huge opportunity
Growth in Hydrogen

Hydrogen Awarded in North America since 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PX</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comp 1</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comp 2</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comp 3</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

600-700 MMSCFD additional demand potential
Unlocking Energy With Industrial Gases

Gasification

Coal
Petcoke and other resids

Synthesis gas (H₂/CO)

Power
H₂ Fuel

GTL - Gas to Liquids

Liquid petroleum products and chemicals

CTL - Coal to Liquids

LNG - Liquefied Natural Gas

Natural gas liquefied in remote regions and transported to high demand regions

High energy prices drive alternative technologies
CO₂ Capture and Sequestration

♦ Developing cost effective CO₂ capture technology
  - Strengths in capture, purification, and distribution
  - Founding member of Gulf Coast Carbon Center

♦ Creating CO₂ sources near applicable oil fields
  - Increasing oil production while reducing greenhouse gases

♦ Regulatory and environmental benefits

Improving the environment and making money
What We Are Doing

♦ Taking advantage of explosive growth in developing economies
  - China
  - India
  - Brazil
  - Joining the ranks of the largest economies

♦ Moving fast to capture opportunities
  - Refinery hydrogen
  - Oil & gas services
  - Canadian oil sands

♦ Managing existing business better than anyone else
  - Continuous pricing efforts
  - Keen focus on productivity
  - Application development

♦ Creating new markets based on industrial gases competencies
  - On demand H₂
  - LNG distribution
  - Capturing CO₂ for EOR

Providing double digit earnings growth
What We Are **NOT** Doing

- Adding speculative liquid capacity
- Losing cost discipline
- Relying on cycles for growth

Praxair EPS and Industrial Production Growth

Carefully managing our business to maximize shareholder value
Principles of Sustainability

**Governance and Integrity**
Foster a culture of integrity and accountability throughout the company through rigorous compliance with all laws, and by establishing and following effective corporate governance practices.

**Customer Commitment**
Continuously develop new products and applications that help our customers improve their productivity, energy efficiency and environmental performance. Provide the highest levels of service, reliability and quality to our customers.

**Environmental Responsibility**
Continue to improve the efficiency of energy consumption. Reduce the intensity$^1$ of air emissions, including greenhouse gases.

**Employee Safety and Development**
Maintain a safe work environment with a goal of zero accidents. Provide training and career opportunities that allow employees to develop to their fullest potential. Increase the diversity of our workforce so that it is more representative of the communities in which we operate.

**Community Support**
Help to improve the welfare and future of the communities in which we operate by sharing our knowledge, expertise and resources related to environmental protection, and community health, safety and security.

**Financial Performance**
Continuously improve our financial performance and provide attractive returns to our shareholders. Generate operating cash flow to reinvest in business growth and pay dividends.

$^1$Intensity is per-unit-of-production measure